

中2数学 連立方程式 No.1

解答

1 [加減法による解法] 次の連立方程式を加減法で解きなさい。

$$(1) \begin{cases} 2x + y = 7 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = -1 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x + y = 7 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ +) \quad x - y = -1 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 3x \quad = 6 \\ x \quad = 2 \end{array}$$

$x = 2$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $y = 3$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = 2 \\ y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) \begin{cases} 3x + y = 10 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 4y = 4 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + y = 10 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ -) \quad 3x + 4y = 4 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \hline -3y = 6 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$y = -2$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $x = 4$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$(3) \begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 7 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x - 6y = -1 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x - 6y = 14 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ -) \quad x - 6y = -1 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \hline 3x \quad = 15 \\ x \quad = 5 \end{array}$$

$x = 5$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $y = 1$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(4) \begin{cases} 5x + 3y = 8 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ x - y = -8 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5x + 3y = 8 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ +) \quad 3x - 3y = -24 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 8x \quad = -16 \\ x \quad = -2 \end{array}$$

$x = -2$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $y = 6$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = -2 \\ y = 6 \end{cases}$$

$$(5) \begin{cases} x - y = 3 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ -5x + 2y = 9 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2x - 2y = 6 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ +) \quad -5x + 2y = 9 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \\ \hline -3x \quad = 15 \\ x \quad = -5 \end{array}$$

$x = -5$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $y = -8$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = -5 \\ y = -8 \end{cases}$$

$$(6) \begin{cases} 3x + 4y = 1 & \cdots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - 3y = 12 & \cdots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6x + 8y = 2 \quad \cdots \textcircled{1} \times 2 \\ -) \quad 6x - 9y = 36 \quad \cdots \textcircled{2} \times 3 \\ \hline 17y = -34 \\ y = -2 \end{array}$$

$y = -2$ を $\textcircled{1}$ に代入して解くと、 $x = 3$

$$\boxed{\text{答}} \begin{cases} x = 3 \\ y = -2 \end{cases}$$